

1. ΙΣΧΥΡΗ ΒΑΣΗ σελ107 εφ $K=10^{-14}$

n_1	n_1	n_1
v	^	
1	9	5
+		
5		

$$NaOH \xrightarrow{H_2O} Na^+ + OH^-$$

c	c	c
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pOH=-logc pH=14-pOH

2. ΙΣΧΥΡΟ ΟΞΥ σελ105

$$HCl + H_2O \rightarrow Cl^- + H_3O^+$$

n_1	n_1	n_1
v	^	
2	1	6
+		
6		

pH=-logc

3. ΑΣΘΕΝΕΣ ΟΞΥ 110,109, $K=10^{-4}$

$$CH_3COOH + H_2O \rightleftharpoons CH_3COO^- + H_3O^+$$

c-x	c(1-a)	x=ac	x=ac
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$K_a = \frac{x^2}{c-x} = \frac{a^2c}{1-a} \approx \frac{x^2}{c} \approx a^2c$

$\frac{K_a}{c} \leq 0,01 \dots \alpha \leq 0,1$

4. ΑΣΘΕΝΗΣ ΒΑΣΗ

$$NH_3 + H_2O \rightleftharpoons NH_4^+ + OH^-$$

c-x	c(1-a)	x=ac	x=ac
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$K_b = \frac{x^2}{c-x} = \frac{a^2c}{1-a} \approx \frac{x^2}{c} \approx a^2c$

9. ΑΣΘ. ΟΞΥ ΚΑΙ ΣΥΖ. ΒΑΣΗ(ΑΛΑΣ)

P.Δ.

$$CH_3COONa \rightarrow CH_3COO^- + Na^+$$

$c_{\beta a c}$	$c_{\beta a c}$	$c_{\beta a c}$
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$$CH_3COOH + H_2O \rightleftharpoons CH_3COO^- + H_3O^+$$

$c_{\alpha \xi} - x$	$c_{\alpha \xi}(1-a)$	$x = ac_{\alpha \xi}$	$x = ac_{\alpha \xi}$
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$[H_3O^+] = K_a \frac{c_{\alpha \xi \epsilon \alpha \xi}}{c_{\beta \alpha \sigma \eta \varsigma}}$ $[H_3O^+] \ll c_{\alpha \xi}$
 $[H_3O^+] \ll c_{\beta a c}$

$pH = pK_a + \log \frac{c_{\beta \alpha \sigma \eta \varsigma}}{c_{\alpha \xi \epsilon \alpha \xi}}$ 115,116,117,118

10. ΑΣΘ. ΒΑΣΗ ΚΑΙ ΣΥΖ. ΟΞΥ(ΑΛΑΣ)

P.Δ.

$$NH_4Cl \rightarrow NH_4^+ + Cl^-$$

$c_{\alpha \xi}$	$c_{\alpha \xi}$	$c_{\alpha \xi}$
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$$NH_3 + H_2O \rightleftharpoons NH_4^+ + OH^-$$

$c_{\beta a c} - x$	$c_{\alpha \xi}(1-a)$	$x = ac_{\alpha \xi}$	$x = ac_{\alpha \xi}$
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$[OH^-] = K_b \frac{c_{\beta \alpha \sigma \eta \varsigma}}{c_{\alpha \xi \epsilon \alpha \xi}}$ $[OH^-] \ll c_{\alpha \xi}$
 $[OH^-] \ll c_{\beta a c}$

$pOH = pK_b + \log \frac{c_{\alpha \xi \epsilon \alpha \xi}}{c_{\beta \alpha \sigma \eta \varsigma}}$

5. ΑΛΑΣ ΑΣΘΕΝΟΥΣ ΟΞΕΟΣ ΜΕ ΙΣΧΥΡΗ ΒΑΣΗ

n_1	n_1	n_1
v	^	
11	9	3

$$CH_3COONa \rightarrow CH_3COO^- + Na^+$$

c	c	c
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$$CH_3COO^- + H_2O \rightleftharpoons CH_3COOH + OH^-$$

c-x	c(1-a)	x=ac	x=ac
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$K_b = \frac{K_w}{K_a} = \frac{x^2}{c-x} = \frac{a^2c}{1-a} \approx \frac{x^2}{c} \approx a^2c$ 113εφ

6. ΑΛΑΣ ΑΣΘΕΝΟΥΣ ΒΑΣΗΣ ΜΕ ΙΣΧΥΡΟ ΟΞΥ

n_1	n_1	n_1
v	^	
12	10	4

$$NH_4Cl \rightarrow NH_4^+ + Cl^-$$

c	c	c
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$$NH_4^+ + H_2O \rightleftharpoons NH_3 + H_3O^+$$

c-x	c(1-a)	x=ac	x=ac
-----	--------	------	------

$K_a = \frac{K_w}{K_b} = \frac{x^2}{c-x} = \frac{a^2c}{1-a} \approx \frac{x^2}{c} \approx a^2c$

11. ΟΞΕΑ ΙΣΧΥΡΟ ΚΑΙ ΑΣΘΕΝΕΣ 116 περιθ

$$HCl + H_2O \rightarrow Cl^- + H_3O^+$$

c_1	c_1	c_1
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$$CH_3COOH + H_2O \rightleftharpoons CH_3COO^- + H_3O^+$$

$C_2 - x$	$c_2(1-a)$	$x = ac_2$	$x = ac_2$
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$K_a = \frac{x(x+c_1)}{c_2-x} \approx \frac{xc_1}{c_2}$

12. ΒΑΣΕΙΣ ΙΣΧΥΡΗ ΚΑΙ ΑΣΘΕΝΗΣ

65,73

$$NaOH \xrightarrow{H_2O} Na^+ + OH^-$$

$c_{\beta a c}$	$c_{\beta a c}$	$c_{\beta a c}$
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$$NH_3 + H_2O \rightleftharpoons NH_4^+ + OH^-$$

$c_{\beta a c} - x$	$c_{\alpha \xi}(1-a)$	$x = ac_{\alpha \xi}$	$x = ac_{\alpha \xi}$
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$K_b = \frac{x(x+c_1)}{c_2-x} \approx \frac{xc_1}{c_2}$

7. ΑΛΑΣ ΙΣΧΥΡΟΥ ΟΞΕΟΣ ΚΑΙ ΙΣΧΥΡΗΣ ΒΑΣΗΣ

$$NaCl \rightarrow Na^+ + Cl^-$$

c	c	c
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pH=7

8. ΑΛΑΣ ΑΣΘΕΝΟΥΣ ΟΞΕΟΣ ΚΑΙ ΑΣΘ. ΒΑΣΗΣ

$$CH_3COONH_4 \rightarrow CH_3COO^- + NH_4^+$$

$$CH_3COO^- + H_2O \rightleftharpoons CH_3COOH + OH^-$$

$$NH_4^+ + H_2O \rightleftharpoons NH_3 + H_3O^+$$

Av $K_b = K_a$ pH=7
 Av $K_b < K_a$ pH<7
 Av $K_b > K_a$ pH>7

113 περιθ

13. ΔΥΟ ΑΣΘΕΝΗ ΟΞΕΑ ασκ 74

$$CH_3COOH + H_2O \rightleftharpoons CH_3COO^- + H_3O^+$$

$C_1 - x$	x	x
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$$HCOOH + H_2O \rightleftharpoons HCOO^- + H_3O^+$$

$C_2 - y$	y	y
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$K_{a1} = \frac{x(x+y)}{C_1}$ $K_{a2} = \frac{y(x+y)}{C_2}$

14. ΔΥΟ ΑΣΘΕΝΕΙΣ ΒΑΣΕΙΣ

$$NH_3 + H_2O \rightleftharpoons NH_4^+ + OH^-$$

$C_1 - x$	x	x
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$$CH_3NH_2 + H_2O \rightleftharpoons CH_3NH_3^+ + OH^-$$

$C_2 - y$	y	y
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$K_{a1} = \frac{x(x+y)}{C_1}$ $K_{a2} = \frac{y(x+y)}{C_2}$